LOCAL ANAESTHETIC TECHNIQUES ARE CRUCIAL FOR PAIN MANAGEMENT

- Available world-wide
- Preventive and multimodal analgesia
- Decrease anaesthetic and analgesic requirements
- Prevent persistent post-surgical pain
- Reduce anaesthetic-related deaths
- Blunt stress response to surgery
- Provide intra and early postoperative pain relief

- Veterinarians do not often use or are unfamiliar with these techniques
- These techniques are not often taught in the veterinary curriculum
- The use of local anesthetics is often ranked lower in importance than other analgesic modalities in clinical practice

SIMPLE, COST-EFFECTIVE AND PRACTICAL LOCAL ANAESTHETIC TECHNIQUES FOR EVERYDAY PRACTICE

Spay-neuter and/or abdominal surgery
- Incisional anaesthesia
- Intraperitoneal analgesia
- Intratesticular block

Dental nerve blocks in dogs and cats
- Infraorbital block
- Mandibular block